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## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Claims 1-21 (cancelled)

Claims 22-33 (previously cancelled)

Claims 34-39 (cancelled)

40. (newly added) A method for producing an immune stimulating composition comprising: treating bacteria containing peptidoglycan with an acid treatment solution; removing insoluble components from the solution resulting from said treating; saving the remaining solution and adjusting the pH to a physiologically acceptable

pH;

testing said solution for immune-stimulating activity; and obtaining thereby an immune stimulating composition.

- 41. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 wherein said removal of insoluble components is by centrifugation.
- 42. (newly added) The method of Claim 41 wherein said centrifugation is at 10,000xg for about 20 minutes.
- 43. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 further comprising heating at about 100°C during said acid treatment.
- 44. (newly added) The method of Claim 43 wherein said heating is for about 2 hours.
- 45. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 wherein said acid is selected from the group consisting of acetic acid, hydrochloric acid, and sulfuric acid.
- 46. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 wherein said acid is acetic acid.

Appl. No.

09/579,327

Filed

May 25, 2000

- 47. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 wherein said bacteria containing peptidoglycan is *Lactobacillus*.
- 48. (newly added) The method of Claim 47 wherein said bacteria is L. fermentum.
- 49. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 further comprising ultrafiltration of said remaining solution.
- 50. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 further comprising removing the lipids from said remaining solution.
- 51. (newly added) The method of Claim 50 wherein said lipids are removed with chloroform.
- 52. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 further comprising trichloroacetic acid precipitation of said remaining solution.
- 53. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 further comprising lyophilization of said remaining solution.
- 54. (newly added) The method of Claim 40 wherein said acid treatment is at a final pH of about 2.0.
- 55. (newly added) The method of claim 40 wherein said composition has a final pH of about 1.5.
- 56. (newly added) The method of claim 40 wherein said composition has a final pH of about 2.5.
- 57. (newly added) The method of claim 40 wherein said composition has a final pH of about 3.0.

Appl. No.

09/579,327

Filed

May 25, 2000

58. (newly added) The method of claim 40 wherein said composition has a final pH of about 5.3.

- 59. (newly added) The method of Claim 40, wherein said testing is performed by measuring at least one of the parameters selected from the group consisting of: lymphocyte proliferation, cytokine production, and dendritic cell maturation.
- 60. (newly added) A method for producing an immune stimulating composition comprising: treating bacteria containing peptidoglycan with an acid treatment solution having a pH less than 5.3;

removing insoluble components from the solution resulting from said treating; saving the remaining solution and adjusting the pH to a physiologically acceptable pH; and

obtaining thereby an immune stimulating composition.

- 61. (newly added) A method for producing a peptidoglycan extract from bacteria comprising:

  heating a Gram positive bacteria in a solution comprising water and acid,

  wherein said solution is free of added raffinose and added enzymes;

  removing insoluble particles from the solution resulting from said heating; and
  adjusting the pH of the remaining solution to about 7.0 obtaining thereby an

  immune stimulating composition.
- 62. (newly added) The method of claim 55 wherein said heating is at a final pH of about 2.0.
- 63. (newly added) The method of Claim 55 wherein said Gram positive bacteria is Lactobacillus.
- 64. (newly added) The method of Claim 55 further comprising removing lipids from said remaining solution.

Appl. No.

09/579,327

Filed

May 25, 2000

65. (newly added) The method of Claim 55 further comprising ultrafiltration from said remaining solution.

6

66. (newly added) The method of Claim 55 further comprising trichloroacetic acid precipitation from said remaining solution.